

Coastal Zone Management Program

A RECORDS AND LITERATURE SEARCH
OF ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES IN
WISCONSIN COUNTIES WITHIN THE
LAKE MICHIGAN COASTAL ZONE

Apr 1978

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A RECORDS AND LITERATURE SEARCH OF ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES
IN WISCONSIN COUNTIES LOCATED WITHIN THE LAKE MICHIGAN COASTAL ZONE

by

Robert P. Fay

Prepared under the supervision of:
The Historic Preservation Division
State Historical Society of Wisconsin
Richard A. Erney, State Historic Preservation Officer
Jeff Dean, State Preservation Planner
Richard W. Dexter, Project Supervisor

APRIL 1978

US Department of Commerce
NOAA Coastal Resources Center Library
2234 South Hobson Avenue
Charleston, SC 29405-2413

Financial assistance for the preparation of this report
has been provided through the Wisconsin Coastal Management Program
by the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972
Administered by the federal Office of Coastal Zone Management
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This research project was conducted from October 10, 1977 to April 7, 1978 under the supervision of Mr. Richard W. Dexter, Environmental Review Coordinator, Historic Preservation Division, State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

Dr. Joan E. Freeman, State Archeologist of Wisconsin, provided research space in the Anthropology Office at the State Historical Society to accommodate an abundance of site records, maps, and other reference material used during this records and literature search.

Teri Casady assisted in the early data-gathering phase of this project and typed all of the site cards for the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places. Kris Barton typed all of the site cards for the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files.

I also wish to acknowledge the cooperation and interest shown in this project by the following individuals:

Mr. Ed Aschenbach, Sheboygan County Historical Society Museum
Mr. M. Richard Borneman, Kenosha
Mr. Robert G. Carroon, Curator of Research and Collections,
Milwaukee County Historical Society
Mr. Duane Ebert, President, Oconto County Historical Society
Mr. Al Harlow, Kewaunee County Jail Museum
Mrs. Barbara F. Kelley, Director, Manitowoc Public Library
Mr. Michael Fox, Curator of Maps, Archives Division, State
Historical Society of Wisconsin
Mr. Joseph Hutchison, former Director, Rahr-West Public Museum
and Civic Center, Manitowoc
Ms. Ruth DeYoung Kohler, Director, John Michael Kohler Arts
Center, Sheboygan
Dr. Nancie O. Lurie, Curator of Anthropology, Milwaukee Public
Museum
Ms. Judy Marrick, Preparator, Racine County Historical Society
Museum
Mr. Gary Marx, Registrar Curator, John Michael Kohler Arts
Center, Sheboygan

Dr. Carol I. Mason, Archeologist, UWC-Fox Valley, Menasha
Dr. Ronald J. Mason, Archeologist, Lawrence University, Appleton
Dr. David F. Overstreet, Archeologist, Great Lakes Archeological
Research Center, Inc., Waukesha
Mr. Richard Quick, Museum Assistant, Rahr-West Public Museum
and Civic Center, Manitowoc
Mr. James L. Quinn, Director, Neville Public Museum, Green Bay
Dr. Robert J. Salzer, Archeologist, Logan Museum, Beloit College
Ms. Lois L. Schreiter, President, South Milwaukee Historical
Society
Mr. Steve Schwartz, Director, Kenosha Public Museum
Ms. Wilma Thompson, Microfilm Librarian, State Historical Society
of Wisconsin
Mr. and Mrs. Ray Van Handel, Sheboygan
Mrs. Barbara Walter, President, Racine County Historical Society
Mrs. John D. West, Rahr-West Public Museum and Civic Center,
Manitowoc
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Zechel, Manitowoc

These individuals responded to a letter requesting site information in their areas, identified additional references dealing with Wisconsin archeology, made available unpublished manuscripts, artifact collections, and other reference material, and reported additional archeological sites.

I would also like to acknowledge the assistance provided by the County Register of Deeds Offices at Kewaunee, Manitowoc, and Sheboygan and the reference librarians at the Brown County Public Library, Green Bay; Burlington Public Library; Gilbert M. Simmons Public Library, Kenosha; Joseph Mann Public Library, Two Rivers; Kewaunee Public Library; Manitowoc Public Library; Mead Public Library, Sheboygan; W. J. Neiderkorn Library, Port Washington; Racine Public Library; and the State Historical Society Library, Madison.

Finally, my special thanks to Delores Ducklow, Donna Kallas, and Carolyn Matney for typing correspondence and the interim and final reports for this project.

INTRODUCTION

This report is the summation of an extensive records and literature search to locate information on known archeological sites in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin (Fig. 1). The report is submitted to the Wisconsin Coastal Management Program in accordance with the November 16, 1977 Cooperative Agreement between the State of Wisconsin, Department of Administration and the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

The objective of this grant was to compile, systematize, and update all existing information on archeological sites in Wisconsin counties located within the Lake Michigan coastal zone. This information will be used to improve the State Historical Society's implementation of existing state statutes and federal laws and procedures dealing with historic preservation.

Specifically, this research added archeological site cards to the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places and the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files housed at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, thus providing more data by which the Historic Preservation Division can evaluate the effects of proposed local, state, and federal projects on archeological resources in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin.

This basic inventory represents a first step in fulfilling the major coastal management objective of identifying and managing significant coastal resources, which include archeological sites, so that an important part of Wisconsin's rich cultural heritage is preserved.

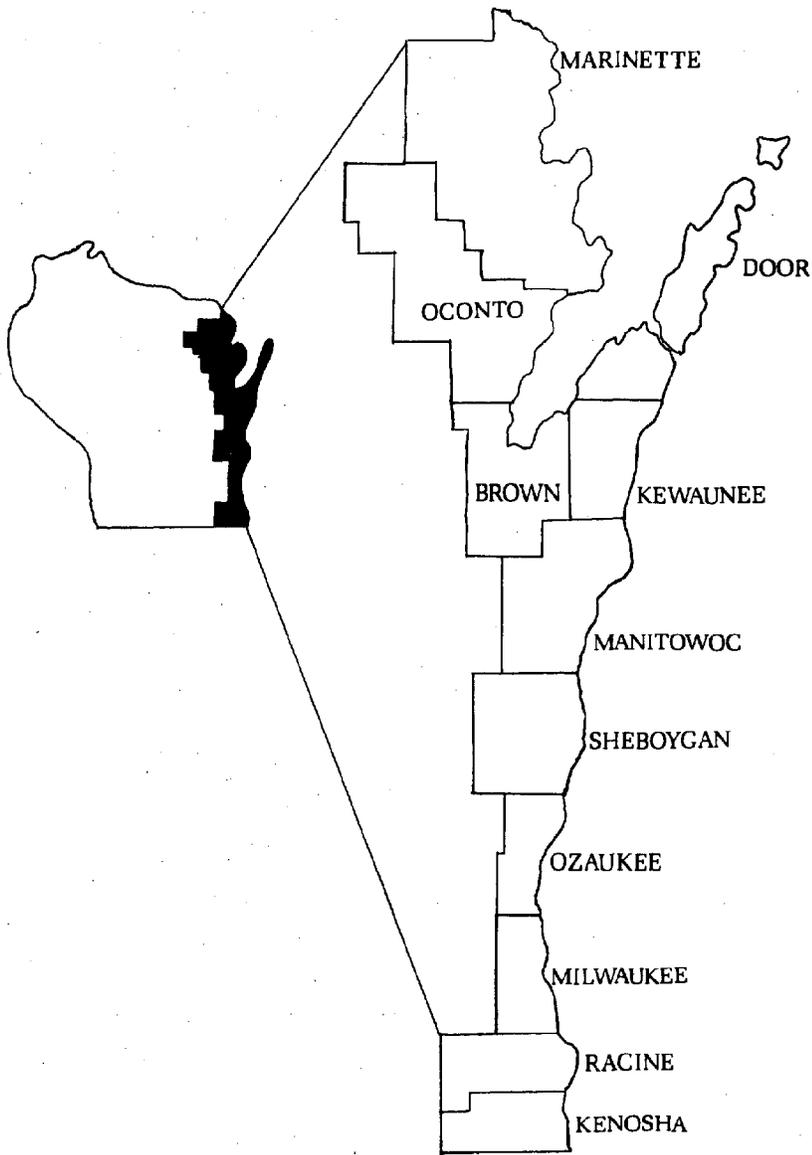


FIG. 1
LAKE MICHIGAN COASTAL ZONE COUNTIES IN WISCONSIN

METHODOLOGY

The first half of this project was focused on gathering and updating all available information on known archeological sites in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin. Virtually all known site information was reviewed for all of Wisconsin's coastal counties, except Milwaukee. Milwaukee County was eliminated due to the density of recorded sites and the fact that at least ten weeks of research time was needed to adequately review the available literature and site records.

An exhaustive records and literature search was conducted to locate site information in each coastal county. All articles published in The Wisconsin Archeologist from 1901 to 1978 were consulted and all site information, whether detailed or vague, was recorded on 3"x5" index cards for later reference. Other published sources, including archeological, historical, and scientific journals, county histories, and newspapers were also examined. Many of these sources were known to contain pertinent information relating to sites located in the coastal counties. Unpublished sources, which were also reviewed, include site records, inventory files, and a number of archeological survey reports. In addition, an assortment of maps, artifact collections, and government land survey notes were examined. A partially annotated bibliography was prepared to clarify the contents of these sources and to provide a basic reference guide to available sources dealing with the archeology of the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin.

All information recorded on site cards contained in the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files was double-checked for accuracy and updated. The sequential ordering of site numbers within each county was checked for duplication and error and all information was thoroughly investigated prior to assigning codification numbers to newly identified archeological sites.

The names and addresses of former property owners and areas of reported site locations were located in maps, atlases, and plat books on file in the Archives Division of the State Historical Society. These sources proved invaluable for relocating both natural and artificial features marking site boundaries and describing site areas. All known site locations were marked on U.S.G.S. topographic maps to provide a visual representation of site distribution in the coastal counties and to make the review of environmental impact statements by the Historic Preservation Division more efficient.

Letters of inquiry were sent out at the beginning of the project to county and local historical societies, museums, libraries, and several individuals in order to identify additional sources of information, not already available at the State Historical Society. The information obtained from this inquiry is significant since it described many archeological sites, identified 20 additional reference sources that were examined, and provided the names and addresses of 10 local collectors who were contacted during the project. Furthermore, all information obtained from this inquiry was incorporated into the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places and the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files.

After all basic data located at the State Historical Society was reviewed, research time was spent examining county historical society and other museum collections, investigating reference material available at public libraries, and conducting interviews with local collectors. During February of 1978 sources of information were examined at Green Bay, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Two Rivers, Sheboygan, Port Washington, Kenosha, Racine, and Burlington. In all, a total of 7 museums, 10 libraries, 3 County Register of Deeds' offices, and 3 local collectors were visited.

The final weeks of the project were spent checking local histories, codifying additional site locations, writing the final report, and typing the remaining inventory cards for the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places and the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files.

All survey notes, site records, index cards, maps and letters of correspondence compiled during this project are on file in the Historic Preservation Division of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

A total of 604 new archeological site locations were identified during this records and literature search, increasing the total number of known archeological sites in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin from 751 to 1,313. This represents an increase of 74.8% in the total number of sites reported in the ten coastal counties (Table 1).

County	No. of WAC site cards at beginning	No. of site cards recorded in the wrong township or state	No. of site cards eliminated due to redundancy and vagueness	SOURCES OF INFORMATION				No. of new reported sites	Total No. of WAC site cards at end	Net Gain	Percent Increase
				The Wisconsin Archeologist	Wisconsin Archeological Atlas	Charles E. Brown Manuscripts	Other Sources				
Brown	114	13	11	12	29	21	11	73	176	+ 62	54.4%
Door	85	1	9	27	7	4	14	52	128	+ 43	50.6%
Kenosha	42	1	2	4	18	18	5	45	85	+ 43	102.4%
Kewaunee	10	2	-	-	10	3	2	15	25	+ 15	150.0%
Manitowoc	232	-	-	13	17	3	104	137	369	+137	59.1%
Marinette	38	4	1	10	12	25	7	54	91	+ 53	139.5%
Oconto	66	6	7	18	15	4	7	44	103	+ 37	56.1%
Ozaukee	27	2	-	9	9	5	4	27	54	+ 27	100.0%
Racine	62	-	5	10	7	4	22	43	100	+ 38	61.3%
Sheboygan	75	2	7	41	23	6	44	114	182	+107	142.7%
TOTALS	751	31	42	144	147	93	220	604	1313	+562	74.8%

TABLE 1
INVENTORY OF KNOWN ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES
IN THE LAKE MICHIGAN COUNTIES OF WISCONSIN

Substantial site increases occurred in each of the coastal counties, ranging from 15 newly identified sites in Kewaunee County to a high of 137 sites in Manitowoc County. As a result, the number of newly identified archeological sites in each coastal county increased by at least 50%.

The 604 new archeological site locations were identified from four major sources. A total of 144 sites, or 23.8%, were located in back issues of The Wisconsin Archeologist, especially volumes prior to 1925; 147 sites (24.3%) were shown on the Wisconsin Archeological Atlas; 93 sites (15.4%) were described in the Charles E. Brown Manuscripts; and the remaining 220 sites (36.4%) represent site locations described in other sources. These latter sources are summarized in Table 2.

County	Historic Indian Site Cards	Wisconsin County Site Files	W.P.A. Site Cards	Archeological Survey Reports	Local and County Histories	Museum Collections	Public Library Reference Material	Local Artifact Collections	Government Land Surveys
Brown	NA	x	NA	x	x	R	x	R	x
Door	NA	x	x	x	x	R	R	S	x
Kenosha	NA	x	x	x	x	x	x	R	R
Kewaunee	NA	NA	x	NA	x	C	x	S	x
Manitowoc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	S	x
Marinette	x	x	x	x	x	R	R	R	x
Oconto	x	x	x	x	x	R	R	R	x
Ozaukee	x	x	NA	NA	x	R	x	R	R
Racine	x	x	x	x	x	C	x	R	R
Sheboygan	x	x	x	x	x	C	x	S	x

TABLE 2
Other Sources of Information Reviewed
in the Lake Michigan Counties of Wisconsin

- x indicates sources which were examined
- C indicates that a museum was Closed for the season
- NA indicates sources which were Not Available
- R indicates additional Research needs to be conducted since no sources were examined
- S indicates that only 1 or 2 local artifact collections were examined

The number and types of new sites compiled during this project are summarized in Table 3. A total of 406 habitation sites (i.e., villages and campsites) comprises 67.2% of the newly reported sites. Other types of sites include: 61 cemeteries, "burials," and Indian graves (10.1%); 57 mounds, mound groups, and "earthenworks" (9.4%); 23 planting grounds (i.e., garden beds and corn hills) (3.8%); 20 provision and implement caches (3.3%); 11 trade posts (1.8%); 5 work-sites (.8%); 4 Indian Missions (.6%); 1 set of petroglyphs (.16%); 1 quarry site (.16%); 1 rockshelter (.16%); and 14 other known evidences of past human activity (i.e., shell heaps, dance rings, fish weirs, and historic building foundations) (2.3%).

County	Villages	Campsites	Cemeteries/Graves	Mound(s)	Planting grounds	Caches	Worksites	Trade posts	Indian Missions	Petroglyphs	Quarry	Rockshelter	Other types	Total
Brown	12	35	8	6	4	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	3	73
Door	7	14	9	3	8	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	52
Kenosha	8	26	1	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Kewaunee	7	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Manitowoc	7	108	9	6	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	137
Marinette	8	20	8	8	1	1	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	54
Oconto	7	18	7	5	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Ozaukee	4	17	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Racine	5	23	5	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	43
Sheboygan	17	60	8	14	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	114
TOTALS	82	324	61	57	23	20	5	11	4	1	1	1	14	604

TABLE 3
Types of New Reported Sites
in the Lake Michigan Counties of Wisconsin

One of the major accomplishments of this project has been to update all information previously recorded in the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files. As a result, a total of 42 codification cards, describing previously reported archeological sites, were found to be redundant, inaccurate, or vague, and therefore, eliminated; 31 sites were found to be recorded in the wrong township; 1 site was recorded in the wrong county; and 1 site, belonging in the State of Michigan, was erroneously assigned a site number in Marinette County. Site cards for all newly identified archeological sites were incorporated into the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files and the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places.

In addition, a list of 89 site references, which were vague or ambiguous, was compiled. Although none of this information was incorporated into the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files and the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places, it was felt that information of this caliber should not be neglected and discarded. Many of these references cannot be used to locate sites at the present time because the names of property owners could not be located in the available plat books and maps. Others contain ambiguous site descriptions, such as "found near to...", "not far from...", "along the shore of...", and "in the Town of...", and are of no immediate use. Although these types of descriptions do not specifically locate archeological site areas, they do provide generalized descriptions and information relating to

"finds" and "Indian relics" in the coastal counties. Hopefully, further investigations, including a records search of tax rolls and land documents available at County Register of Deeds' offices, will enhance the value of this data.

AVAILABLE REFERENCE MATERIAL AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

PUBLISHED SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Published sources of information dealing with the archeology of the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin that were examined during this records and literature search include The Wisconsin Archeologist; publications of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin; professional archeological, historical, and scientific journals and books; Wisconsin newspapers; and an assortment of magazines, pamphlets, and county historical society publications. Most published sources were located at the State Historical Society Library; others were found in public library collections.

The Wisconsin Archeologist

The Wisconsin Archeologist is by far the most comprehensive record of anthropology (ethnology, physical anthropology, archeology) in Wisconsin. Most significant are the volumes published prior to 1925 which provide compilations of "Wisconsin antiquities" and describe the results of the earliest site surveys in Wisconsin.

Publications of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin

Publications of the State Historical Society that were examined include the Wisconsin Historical Collections (1903-1911) and the Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin (1875-1951). These sources contain the letters and narratives of many early explorers, travelers, and settlers in Wisconsin who observed and recorded the location of early Historic Indian villages, campsites, planting and burial grounds. These sources should be examined more closely.

Wisconsin Newspapers

Newspapers are an important medium for informing the general public of local "digs," "finds," and "Indian relics." Those newspaper references listed in the bibliography were located in pamphlet and newspaper clip files available at public libraries and county historical society museums. Many newspaper articles, describing Indian history and archeology in eastern Wisconsin, are located in the Charles E. Brown Manuscripts but no attempt was made to index these sources. The Library Division of the State Historical Society has an extensive micro-film collection of Wisconsin newspapers published since 1833.

Other Published Sources of Information

A number of scholarly books and professional archeological and scientific journal articles contain references to archeological sites in Wisconsin. Only those references previously listed on the site cards were examined. Several magazines, pamphlets, county historical

society newsletters, bulletins, and county histories are also available to the general reader.

Published Sources of Information Not Reviewed

The following list of published sources was not examined as part of this records and literature search and may contain references to archeological sites located in coastal zone counties. These include: the Michigan Archeologist publication series, Yearbooks of the Milwaukee Public Museum, Wisconsin Magazine of History, and the Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey Bulletins. In addition, many ethnographic accounts and historical documents that contain pertinent early Historic Indian site data were not reviewed.

UNPUBLISHED SITE RECORDS, INVENTORY FILES, AND SURVEY REPORTS

A number of unpublished site records, inventory site files, and archeological survey reports on file at the State Historical Society were examined to check recorded site information. Sources consulted include: The Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files, Wisconsin Archeological Atlas, Historic Indian Site Cards, Wisconsin County Site Files, W.P.A. Site Cards, the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places, and a number of archeological and environmental impact survey reports. All of this recorded information has been consolidated and incorporated into the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files and the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places.

Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files

The Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files are an inventory of known archeological sites in Wisconsin reported by various universities, professional and amateur archeologists, and preservation-minded individuals from around the state. The codification cards were organized in the early 1960's and are filed alphabetically by county and civil township, and then sequentially by section number. Information recorded is brief and includes site typology, description, geographical locations and property owner name. Space is provided for recording published references, the locations of artifact collections from the site, and other important site data. The codification cards are on file in the Anthropology Offices of the Milwaukee Public Museum and the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. The latter acts as a clearing house for investigating the accuracy of reported site locations, assigning new site numbers, and maintaining the continuity of site numberings.

Wisconsin Archeological Atlas

The Wisconsin Archeological Atlas shows the approximate locations of known archeological sites marked on c. 1924 W. W. Hixson & Company county and township highway maps of Wisconsin. The maps were prepared under the direction of Charles E. Brown during his term as Director of the State Historical Society Museum from 1929-1944. The "Brown Atlas" is filed by county and is available through the Archives Division of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

Historic Indian Site Cards

The Historic Indian Site Cards record nearly 200 known site locations of historic Indian villages, campsites, planting grounds, and cemeteries in Wisconsin mentioned primarily in volumes of the Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, the Wisconsin Historical Collections, Bulletins of the Bureau of American Ethnology, and in "The Antiquities of Wisconsin" (Lapham 1855).

Wisconsin County Site Files

The Wisconsin County Site Files contain a number of completed site survey forms, site maps, letters of correspondence, and newspaper articles describing archeological site locations in Wisconsin. The majority of the information contained in these files dates to the 1950's and 1960's but recently reported site information is also available. The site files are arranged alphabetically by county and are located in the Anthropology Office of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

W.P.A. Site Cards

The W.P.A. Site Cards represent the earliest attempt in Wisconsin to systematize and record Indian trails and known archeological sites. These 3" x 5" index cards were compiled during the Works Progress Administration period of the 1930's and record site information mentioned in published articles from The Wisconsin Archeologist, BAE Bulletins, Lapham's "The Antiquities of Wisconsin," and other sources of information.

Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places

The Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places is a state-wide inventory of known cultural resources in Wisconsin. The inventory contains information on archeological sites as well as historic buildings, objects, and districts. The WIHP is an important planning tool for preservation, research and environmental review purposes. The inventory files are located at the Historic Preservation Division of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

Unpublished Archeological and Environmental Impact Survey Reports

These reports describe the results of systematic archeological surveys conducted in compliance with the National Historic Preservation Act to assess the potential environmental effects of development projects on cultural resources in Wisconsin. These reports also identify and evaluate all properties included in or determined eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places and recommend methods and procedures whereby adverse effects to such properties can be avoided or mitigated. These technical reports are often the only available source of information on a known archeological site. Reports are on file in the Historic Preservation Division of the State Historical Society.

UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS

A number of unpublished manuscripts describe the results of archeological excavations, site surveys, and artifact collections from sites in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin. These sources are available to researchers at the State Historical Society and at various museums and public libraries.

Charles E. Brown Manuscripts

The Charles E. Brown Manuscripts are a collection of letters, survey notes, site maps, illustrations, and articles dealing with Wisconsin archeology and Indian history. The manuscript collection was compiled by Charles E. Brown of the State Historical Museum from 1929-1944. A total of 1,544 items in this collection were examined. The manuscripts are filed by county and are housed at the State Historical Society.

Other Unpublished Manuscripts

Other unpublished manuscripts, such as personal letters, typed manuscripts, master theses, and doctoral dissertations, are located at museums and public libraries. Also available are private scrapbooks and site files belonging to individuals residing in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin. Not all of these sources are readily available for examination.

Unpublished Sources of Information Not Reviewed

Museum catalogue cards and accession books sometimes contain provenience data and site information describing both archeological and ethnographic material. Although no attempt was made to systematically check these sources due to the large amount of time needed to adequately examine them, these sources should be thoroughly reviewed to glean any site information that they might contain. Museums where these sources are located include: the Logan Museum, Beloit; Neville Public Museum, Green Bay; and the State Historical Society of Wisconsin Museum, Madison.

GOVERNMENT LAND SURVEYS

The original United States government land survey maps and field notes describe a number of historic Indian trails, portage routes, villages, sugar-making campsites, cemeteries, and planting grounds observed by the early land surveyors in Wisconsin. Copies of these documents are available in County Register of Deeds' offices, at the Land Trust Office in Madison, and at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

Another excellent source of information is the Trygg Composite Maps of United States Land Surveyors' Original Plats and Field Notes. These maps are the result of 40 years of research involving the compilation of both natural features (i.e., prairie, swamp, river, soil

conditions) and artificial features (i.e., roads, houses and buildings, mills, Indian villages, camps) mentioned in the original U.S. land survey records. Maps in this series cover only the northern and southwestern parts of Wisconsin. Sheets 11, 12, and 13 deal specifically with Door, Oconto, Marinette, and parts of Brown and Kewaunee Counties. Map series are also available for the states of Minnesota, Michigan, and Iowa. Copies of the Trygg Maps are available at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

No attempt was made to systematically review all of the Trygg Maps and the government land survey notes. As a result, these sources should be more closely reviewed.

ARTIFACT COLLECTIONS

A number of artifact collections belonging to public museums and local individuals were examined to identify additional site areas of prehistoric and historic Indian occupation. The following collections were examined:

1. Henry Baumeister Collection, Kewaunee Public Library. Consists primarily of projectile points and contains no recorded site proveniences.
2. Alphonse Gerend Collection, Sheboygan County Historical Society Museum. An extensive collection of archeological material from Sheboygan County, particularly the Sheboygan Marsh area. Material is catalogued and contains site proveniences.

3. Rudolph Kuehne Collection, John Michael Kohler Arts Center, Sheboygan. An extremely large collection of ceramic and lithic material collected from sites in Sheboygan County. Material is catalogued and indexed, but contains no site provenience data.
4. H. George Schuette Collection, Rahr-West Public Museum and Civic Center, Manitowoc. Contains copper and lithic artifacts collected from sites in Manitowoc County. Detailed survey notes (1894), a sketchbook (1902), and artifacts are on exhibit in the museum's "Schuette Room" of Indian Artifacts.
5. Private Collection, Manitowoc. Contains archeological material collected from sites in Door and Manitowoc Counties and the Lake Poygan region.

Other artifact collections were located during the course of this records and literature search but could not be examined due to scheduling problems and the fact that many of the museums containing artifact collections were closed for the winter months. The following collections should be systematically reviewed to glean additional site information:

1. Edward Decker Collection, Kewaunee County Jail Museum
2. Lohman Collection of points, Rahr-West Public Museum and Civic Center, Manitowoc
3. A "display of Indian artifacts" at the Burlington Historical Society Museum
4. Private collections

MAPS

A total of 117 maps, atlases and plat books, which were used during the course of this project are listed by county in the bibliography.

Plat books are invaluable sources of information for locating former property owners, special features (i.e., churches, schools, businesses, cemeteries, streets, city blocks, property lots) and natural features (i.e., rivers, streams, lakes, and marshes). These sources helped do much of the "detective" work associated with this project. Sources which proved to be invaluable include:

1. Plat books, particularly those published during the years 1876-1936;
2. Sanborn-Perris Co., Ltd. Insurance Maps, Chicago and New York; and
3. Wisconsin Archeological Atlas prepared by Charles E. Brown.

In addition, 7.5 and 15 minute series United State Geological Survey topographic maps for Wisconsin were used to mark site locations and to compare past and present site conditions.

CONCLUSIONS

A records and literature search to locate information on known archeological sites in the Lake Michigan counties of Wisconsin has resulted in the identification of 604 new sites. Published and unpublished sources of information were reviewed, reference material at libraries and museums was examined, and interviews with local collectors were conducted. All site information obtained during this project was incorporated into the Wisconsin Archeological Codification Files and the Wisconsin Inventory of Historic Places and will be used to access the

effects of local, state, and federal projects on archeological resources within the coastal counties of Lake Michigan.

This records search identified additional reference material that needs to be examined more closely. These sources include: professional, historical, and scientific journals; unpublished manuscripts; reference material, such as pamphlet files, available at libraries; artifact collections housed at museums and belonging to private collectors; museum accession books and catalogue cards; and U. S. government land survey records. Additional research needs to be conducted, particularly in the northeastern and southeastern coastal counties of Wisconsin.

This report will serve as a guide for future records and literature searches that may be conducted in other areas of Wisconsin. This report also represents a first step in fulfilling the major coastal management objective of identifying significant coastal resources in Wisconsin.

The management of archeological sites in the coastal zone of Wisconsin should continue to follow established policies and procedures in compliance with state and federal laws and guidelines on historic preservation. Public awareness of the need for the preservation and protection of cultural resources, in combination with comprehensive planning strategies and systematic archeological site surveys to verify the locations and conditions of all site areas identified during this project, will slow the rate of archeological site destruction and enhance our knowledge and understanding of Wisconsin's past.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

This bibliography represents a list of sources personally examined by the author during this records and literature search. All reference material, unless specified, is located at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Materials located at county historical society museums and public libraries are indicated by an abbreviation at the end of each notation, identifying the name and location of the resource center in Wisconsin. The abbreviations include:

BCL-GB	Brown County Library-Green Bay
BPL	Burlington Public Library
HPD-SHSW	Historic Preservation Division-State Historical Society of Wisconsin
MdPL	Mead Public Library, Sheboygan
MLTR	Joseph Mann Library, Two Rivers
MnPL	Manitowoc Public Library
MMM	Manitowoc Maritime Museum
NLPW	W. J. Neiderkorn Library, Port Washington
OCHSM	Oconto County Historical Society Museum
PF-	Pamphlet Files-
RCHSM	Racine County Historical Society Museum
RPL	Racine Public Library
SLK	Gilbert M. Simmons Library, Kenosha

In order to make the bibliography more helpful, reference sources have been divided into four categories: published sources, unpublished sources, government documents, and maps. Most reference entries are accompanied by a brief explanatory statement. While this bibliography is reasonably complete, it is not exhaustive. Many ethnographic accounts and early documentary records of exploration and settlement were not reviewed.

PUBLISHED SOURCES

Published Sources of Information from The Wisconsin Archeologist

Anonymous

- 1901 Description of a Pottery Vessel in the Hamilton Collection. The Wisconsin Archeologist os. 1(1):10-11. Milwaukee. Describes and illustrates pottery vessels from village sites north of Two Rivers in Manitowoc County.
- 1902 Copper Implements in the H. P. Hamilton Collection. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 1(2):45-46. Milwaukee. Describes the Kuehne, Schilder, and Gerend Collections from the Sheboygan County region along Lake Michigan.
- 1909 Archeological and Historical Items. Dedication of Wampum Monument at Manitowoc Rapids, August 8, 1909. The Wisconsin Archeologist. o.s. 8(3):110-111. Milwaukee. See also o.s. 11(3):plate 1
- 1910 Local Collectors and Collections. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 9(3):91. Milwaukee. Describes the purchase of the Emil Weise Collection (Sheboygan Falls) by Joseph Ringeisen, Jr. of Milwaukee.
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Describes other copper collections from Wisconsin and discusses copper sources and mining.
- 1904 The Native Copper Ornaments of Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 3(3):101-121. Milwaukee.
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- 1905 Recent Achievements of the Society. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 5(1):193. Milwaukee.
Describes J. P. Schumacher's collection from Brown and Door Counties.
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Lists artifacts on display and the names of exhibitors from the Lake Michigan Shore Region (Door, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Sheboygan, Ozaukee, Milwaukee, Racine, and Kenosha Counties), the Fox River Valley Region (Oconto and Brown Counties), and other Wisconsin Regions at State Fair Park, West Allis, September 11-15, 1905.
- 1906 A Record of Wisconsin Antiquities. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 5(3-4):289-429. Milwaukee.
- 1907 The Implement Caches of the Wisconsin Indians. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 6(2):47-70. Milwaukee.
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- 1908 Additions to the Record of Wisconsin Antiquities, II. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 7(1):1-33. Milwaukee.
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- 1909 Silver Trade Crosses. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 9(4):104-112. Milwaukee.
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- 1913 The Occurrence of Marine Shells on Indian Sites in Wisconsin.
The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 12(2):56. Milwaukee.
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- 1915 Ceremonial Knives. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 13(4):176-181. Milwaukee.
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- 1924 Indian Gravel Pit Burials. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 3(3):65-82. Milwaukee.
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- 1940 Tichigan Cache. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 21(4):69-70. Milwaukee.
Describes a cache found in Section 1, Town of Waterford, Racine County.
- 1940 Red Paint with Wisconsin Burials. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 21(4):75-76. Milwaukee.
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Burcaw, Ellis

- 1954 The Bedora Mound Group of Oconto County. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 35(3):74-75. Lake Mills.
Describes briefly the 1953 examination of this mound group by the Green Bay Chapter of the Wisconsin Archeological Society.

Daalmann, Elmer C.

- 1964 A Campsite in Cedarburg Township, Ozaukee County. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 45(4):175-178. Lake Mills.

Falge, Louis

- 1915 Indian Remains in Manitowoc County. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 14(4):122-159. Milwaukee.

Fox, George R.

- 1915 Indian Remains on Washington Island. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 13(4):157-176. Milwaukee.

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- 1918 Marinette County. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 17(2):33-45. Milwaukee. Describes reported Indian Remains in Marinette County.

Freckmann, Kermit

- 1947 Waubeka Indian Mound Group. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 28(4):63-72. Milwaukee. Describes 17 conical, linear, and effigy mounds located 2 1/2 miles west of the village of Waubeka, Ozaukee County.

Gerend, Alphonse

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- 1904 Potsherds from Lake Michigan Shore Sites in Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 4(1):3-19. Milwaukee. Describes and illustrates pottery from the Sand Ridge village sites (Kenosha County), Black River village sites (Sheboygan County), Two Rivers village site (Manitowoc County), Ozaukee and Brown Counties.
- 1920 Sheboygan County. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 19(3):121-192. Milwaukee. Describes the reported Indian remains in Sheboygan County.

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Hall, Robert L.

- 1947 A Preliminary Report on the Iroquois Aspect in Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 28(2):34-39. Milwaukee. Describes pottery recovered from the LaSalle Park site, Door County.

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1944 Discovery of an Indian Rockshelter in Brown County. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 25(3):90-94. Milwaukee.
- Halsey, John R.
1972 The Molash Creek Red Ochre Burial. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 53(1):1-15. Lake Mills.
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- Koeppler, Paul and Robert Snyder
1961 Cache of 29 Blanks from Marinette County. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 42(2):86-87. Lake Mills.
- Kuhm, Herbert W.
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- Laidlaw, George E.
1913 The Geographical Distribution of Certain Knobbed Stone Implements. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 12(1):25-26. Milwaukee.
Describes a specimen found in the Town of Rockland, Manitowoc County.
- Lapham, Julia A.
1902 Dr. Philo R. Hoy. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 1(4):85-87. Milwaukee.
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- Lawson, Publius V.
1903 The Occurrence of Obsidian Implements in Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 2(4):95-99. Milwaukee.
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1920 The Potawatomi. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 19(2):41-111. Milwaukee.
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Mason, Carol I.

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Mason, Ronald J.

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Niehoff, Arthur

- 1959 Beads from a Red Ochre Burial in Ozaukee County. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 40(1):25-28. Lake Mills.

Omwake, H. Geiger

- 1965 Analysis of 19th Century White Kaolin Pipe Fragments from the Mero Site, Door County, Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 46(2):125-139. Lake Mills.

Penman, John T.

- 1977 The Old Copper Culture: An Analysis of Old Copper Artifacts. The Wisconsin Archeologist 58(1):3-23. Milwaukee.
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Quimby, George I.

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Ritzenthaler, Robert and Arthur Niehoff

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Describes and illustrates artifacts from this Late Archaic burial in Ozaukee County.

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1931 Two Bone Implements from Sheboygan. The Wisconsin Archeologist n.s. 10(4):121-122. Milwaukee. Describes two bone implements recovered from the sand dunes south of the City of Sheboygan.

Wells, Edward W.

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1903 Summary of the Archeology of Racine County, Wisconsin. The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 3(1):6-42. Milwaukee.

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- 1911 Indians of Manitowoc County. Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. pp. 160-169. Madison.
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Barry, William

- 1904 Antiquities of Wisconsin. Wisconsin Historical Collections 3:188-189. Madison. (originally published, 1857).
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Carpenter, S. H.

- 1906 Record of Portrait Gallery. Wisconsin Historical Collections 4:82. Madison. (Originally published, 1859).
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Colman, Henry, D.D.

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Lockwood, James H.

- 1903 Early Times and Events in Wisconsin. Wisconsin Historical Collections 2:104. Madison. (Originally published, 1856).
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Martin, Morgan L.

- 1888 Narrative of Morgan L. Martin. Wisconsin Historical Collections 11:404. Madison.
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Mygatt, Wallace

- 1904 First Settlement of Kenosha. Wisconsin Historical Collections 3:395-420. Madison. (Originally published, 1857).
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Neville, Arthur C.

- 1905 Some Historic Sites About Green Bay. Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. p. 143. Madison.
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Shea, John Gilmary

- 1904 The Indian Tribes of Wisconsin. Wisconsin Historical Collections 3:125-138. Madison. (Originally published, 1857).
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Storrow, Samuel A.

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- 1909 Pioneer Settlement of Sheboygan County. Wisconsin Historical Collections 9:389-396. Madison. (Originally published, 1882).
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Turner, Frederick J.

- 1889 The Character and Influence of the Fur Trade in Wisconsin. Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, pp. 52-98. Madison. Outlines the French, British, and American periods of fur trade in Wisconsin. Mentions the establishment of "jackknife posts" along the Lake Michigan shoreline at Kewaunee, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Two Rivers, Green Bay, Oconto, Peshtigo, and Racine.

Vieau, Andrew J., Sr.

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Brown, Charles E.

- 1905 Wisconsin Caches. Records of the Past 4(3):82-95. Edited by G. Frederick Wright. Published by Records of the Past Society. Washington, D. C. Describes various reported caches from Wisconsin. Other articles in series deal primarily with Old World Archeology. Originally housed at the State Historical Society Library, volumes are now located at Memorial Library, University of Wisconsin-Madison. See an expanded version of this article by Charles E. Brown, 1907, The Wisconsin Archeologist o.s. 6(2):47-70.
- 1907 Wisconsin's Quartzite Implements. Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters 15(2):656-663. Madison. Mentions the Elkey collection (Beloit Logan Museum), the Schuette collection (Manitowoc), and the F.S. Perkins collection (Burlington). Describes implements found at the Wind Lake Outlet Village Site in Racine County and other quartzite implements from other Wisconsin counties.

Dickinson, Nathaniel

- 1882 Who Built the Mounds? Letter to Dr. Hoy, June 26, 1881. Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters 6:97-98, 1881-1883. Madison. Describes the White-Fox River Mound Group at Burlington, Racine County.

Gillman, Henry

- 1873 The Mound-Builders and Platycnemism in Michigan. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution. pp. 374-375. Washington.
Describes and locates (fig. 5) 2 burial mounds on Chambers Island, Door County.

Hamilton, H. P.

- 1898 Letter to the Editor. The Archeologist 2(6):158-159. Columbus.
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Hamut, H. P.

- 1895 Letter to the Editor. The Archeologist 3(1):34. Columbus.
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Holmes, W. H.

- 1898- Aboriginal Pottery of the Eastern United States. 20th Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology. pp. 195-197. Washington.
1899 Describes and illustrates (fig. 76, plates 173, 174) two pottery vessels found north of Two Rivers in Manitowoc County.

Hoy, Philo Romaine

- 1885 Who Built the Mounds? Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters. 6(1881-1883):84-100. Madison.
Describes sites in Racine and Burlington, Racine County.
1885 Who Made the Ancient Copper Implements? Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters 6(1881-1883): 101-106. Madison.
Describes the F. S. Perkins collection at Burlington and ceramic and copper implements associated with 3 Indian graves ploughed (sic) up by William Haas in the Town of Caledonia, Racine County.

Lapham, Increase A.

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Mason, Ronald J.

- 1966 Two Stratified Sites on the Door Peninsula of Wisconsin. Anthropological Papers, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan. No. 26. Ann Arbor.
Describes the Heins Creek and Mero Sites in Door County.

Phillips, W. A.

- 1897 A New Group of Stone Implements from the Southern Shore of Lake Michigan. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution. pp. 587-600. Washington.
Describes lithic material collected along a mile wide stretch of sandy ridges between Kenosha and Waukegan, Illinois, where numerous hearths and artifacts have been collected over the years.

Radin, P.

- 1915- The Winnebago Tribe. 37th Annual Report of the Bureau of
1916 American Ethnology. p. 98. Washington.
Describes earthworks in various parts of Manitowoc County. Fig. 3 shows a distribution map of Effigy Mounds in Wisconsin.

Rau, Charles

- 1868 Deposit of Agricultural Flint Implements in Southern Illinois. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution. p. 405. Washington.
Mentions the Hoy cache at Racine, Wisconsin.

Ritzenthaler, Robert and G. I. Quimby

- 1962 The Red Ochre Culture of the Upper Great Lakes and Adjacent Areas. Fieldiana Anthropology 36(11):243-275. Chicago.
Describes the Molash Creek Red Ochre Burial near Two Rivers, Manitowoc County.

Snyder, J. F.

- 1876 Deposits of Flint Implements. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution. p. 435. Washington.
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Thomas, Cyrus

- 1887 Burial Mounds of the Northern Sections of the United States. 5th Annual Report of the Bureau of Ethnology (1883-1884). pp. 14-23. Washington.
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1891 Catalogue of Prehistoric Works East of the Rocky Mountains. American Bureau of Ethnology Bulletin 12:224-246. Washington.
A record of reported Wisconsin antiquities arranged by county, similar to Brown's later Record of Wisconsin Antiquities.

West, George A.

- 1884 Copper Relics in the Mounds of Wisconsin. Letter to Dr. Hoy, January 15, 1882. The American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal 6(2):107-108. Chicago.
Describes the West Mound Group in the Town of Raymond, Racine County.

West, George A. (cont.)

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Describes and illustrates (Plates 21, 22, fig. 2, and fig. 8 in text) stone and copper artifacts from Manitowoc County.
- 1934 Tobacco, Pipes, and Smoking Customs of the American Indians. Milwaukee Public Museum Bulletin 17(1):219-220 and 17(2): plate 126. Milwaukee.
Describes pipes from the Hamilton collection found in Manitowoc County and others from Racine County.

Wilson, Thomas

- 1897 Arrowpoints, Spearheads, and Knives of Prehistoric Times. Annual Report of the Smithsonian Institution. pp. 980-981. Washington.
Describes the Hoy cache at Racine and implements taken from a cache in Kewaunee County.

Scholarly Books

Brennan, Louis A.

- 1959 No Stone Unturned. New York
Pages 259, 262-263 of this Almanac of North American Prehistory describe the Oconto (Old Copper Burial) Site at Oconto.

Falconer, Thomas

- 1844 On the Discovery of the Mississippi, and on the south-western and north-western boundary of the United States. A translation from the original manuscripts of memoirs, etc., relating to the discovery of the Mississippi River by Robert Cavalier de La Salle and the Chevalier Henry de Tonty. Published by S. Clarke, London. Pages 9-10 recount the voyage of the La Salle on the "Griffin" and his visit to an island at the mouth of Green Bay, inhabited by Potawatomi.

Hennepin, Father Louis

- 1903 A New Discovery of a Vast Country in America. Chicago. (Originally published, 1698 by M. Bentley, J. Tonson, H. Bonwick, T. Goodwin and S. Manship, London).
The village along Lake Michigan which Father Hennepin refers to probably refers to one located at or near the mouth of Sauk Creek in Ozaukee County, the first landing north of the Milwaukee River.

Keating, William H.

- 1824 Narrative of an Expedition to the Source of St. Peter's River, Lake Winnepeek, Lake of the Woods, &c., &c. Performed in the Year 1823 by Order of the Hon. J. C. Calhoun, Secretary of War, Under the Command of Stephen H. Long, Major U.S.T.E. Vol. 1, p. 176. Philadelphia.
Describes 27 mounds located on a small prairie on a high bank, west of the Fox River, Racine County.

Kellogg, Louise Phelps

- 1925 The French Regime in Wisconsin and the Northwest. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.
Contains several references to early Historic Indian villages observed by the French fur traders and missionaries.

Moorehead, Warren King

- 1900 Prehistoric Implements. A Reference Book. A Description of the Ornaments, Utensils, and Implements of Pre-Columbian Man in America. pp. 309, 314, 322-323. Published by the Robert Clarke Co. Cincinnati.
Describes village sites north of Two Rivers along the Lake Michigan shoreline in Manitowoc County. Figs. 467, 468, 439 show both stone and copper artifacts from this locality.
- 1910 The Stone Age in North America. 2:218, 225. New York.
Describes a copper pike unearthed from a burial mound on the Abraham place and copper beads "on the Lake Michigan shore and on some island village sites" from Two Rivers, Manitowoc County and Green Bay, Brown County.

Quimby, George Irving

- 1966 Indian Culture and European Trade Goods. Madison.
Describes the archeology of the Historic Period in the Western Great Lakes Region.

Stephenson, Isaac

- 1915 Recollections of a Long Life, 1829-1915. Chicago.
Mentions historic Menomini villages at Marinette.

Thwaites, Reuben Gold, Ed.

- 1900 The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents. Travels and Explorations of the Jesuit Missionaries in New France, 1610-1791. 59:169. Cleveland.
"The bluffs" mentioned in Father Marquette's Journal entry for 20 November 1674 are believed to be those located at or near Port Washington in Ozaukee County.

Townsend, Earl C.

- 1959 Birdstones of the North American Indian. pp. 680-681.
Describes a birdstone found on the V. Tromczek farm, Town of Centerville, Manitowoc County.

Wisconsin Newspapers

Lockwood, Eileen C.

- 1967 Wisconsin Heritage: The Indian Years. A Special Report. Trail of the Wisconsin Indian. The Milwaukee Journal. Sunday, December 3, 1967. Features a full color Historic Map illustrating the story of Wisconsin Indians.

The Milwaukee Sentinel

- 1972 Lawrence Students Dig Into State's History. Saturday, September 2, 1972. Feature article describes archeological investigations conducted by Lawrence University at Rock Island, Door County.

Racine Journal-Times

- 1949 50,000 Buried in Racine's Cemetery Since Village Was Founded by Root River in 1834. Thursday, December 29, 1949. Describes an Indian burial platform reported by Stephen H. Sage who came to Racine in 1836.
- 1960 Racine Man Has Proof of Indians. Sunday Bulletin, September 25, 1960. Section 1, p. 12. Captioned photographs describe artifacts found by Herman Erbe on his farm, Town of Caledonia, Racine County.

Skrivseth, Janet

- 1959 Centuries Old Campsite Found in Town of Scott. Green Bay Press Gazette. Tuesday, June 30, 1959. Describes a Neville Public Museum excavation of a Paleo-Indian site located along a Lake Michigan sand dune in Brown County.

Two Rivers Reporter

- 1936 Recount of History of Two Rivers' Rise. Centennial Edition. Friday, July 24, 1936. Mentions Indian remains in and around Two Rivers previously reported by Louis Falge c. 1912.

Other Published Sources of Information

Baumann, Sister Ann Carla

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Brown, Charles E.

- 1914 Prehistoric Wisconsin, in Wisconsin-Its Story and Biography, 1848-1913. Edited by Ellis Baker Usher. 3:571-630. Chicago and New York.
Part 12 describes Indian Remains and Artifacts, the Archeology of the State and Its Important Museums.

Buchen, Gustave William

- 1941 A Short History of Sheboygan County, in Geographical and Historical Atlas of Sheboygan County, Wisconsin. Jerry Donohue Engineering Company. Sheboygan.
Mentions a number of Indian village sites along the Lake Michigan shoreline, the mouth of the Black River, and elsewhere in Sheboygan County.
- 1944 Historic Sheboygan County. Sheboygan.
Describes Indian villages, planting grounds, fur trading days, and early white settlement in Sheboygan County. Bicentennial edition published in 1976 contains a local history resource bibliography compiled by the Reference Dept. of the Mead Public Library, Sheboygan.

Burckel, Nicholas C., Editor

- 1977 Racine: Growth and Change in a Wisconsin County. Racine.
Bicentennial publication of local history in Racine County. Chapter 1 describes the archeology of Racine County (RPL).

Cropley, Carrie

- 1958 Kenosha from Pioneer Village to Modern City, 1835-1935. Kenosha County Historical Society. Kenosha.
Mentions Indians living in Kenosha County at the time of early white settlement.
- 1973 The Potawatomi in Kenosha County, Wisconsin. Kenosha County Historical Society. Kenosha.
Pamphlet describes Indian villages and caches at Kenosha. (PF-SLK).

Door County Historical Society

- 1927 Program for August 14-15, 1927 on the Peninsula Park Golf Links, Ephraim, Wisconsin. Dedication of the Monument (totem pole) to the Potawatomi Indian-the Early Inhabitants of this Peninsula.
Souvenir program from this dedication ceremony (PF-RCHSM).

Falge, Louis

- 1912 History of Manitowoc County. Volume 1. Chicago.
A comprehensive account of Indian villages, planting grounds, and historic cemeteries in Manitowoc County. A Reprint of Vol. 1 published by the Manitowoc County Genealogical Society, 1976, contains an all name index. Vol. 2 (1912) contains biographical sketches of notable settlers in Manitowoc County.

Gagnon, Evan

- 1969 Neshotah-The Story of Two Rivers, Wisconsin. Stevens Point. Mentions many of the Indian sites described by Louis Falge c. 1912 (MnPL).

Gass, Otto

- 1903 The History of the City of Manitowoc, Its Pioneers and Early Industries Prior to 1850. Appleton. Senior High School essay submitted to the Manitowoc Library Board local history writing contest. Describes Indian life at Manitowoc at the time of early white contact.

Gerend, Alphonse

- 1902 Prehistoric Monuments in Sheboygan County, in Illustrated Historical Atlas of Sheboygan County, Wisconsin. Published by Joerns Bros. Sheboygan.

Hall, George E.

- 1952 Would You Believe It? Oconto Falls. Brief accounts of Indian history, legends, and local history in Oconto County.
- 1969 A History of Oconto. Oconto. (originally published in the Oconto County Reporter, 1969). Includes brief chapters describing the Copper Culture People, early Indian villages, the early French explorers, traders, missionaries, and white settlers in Oconto County.

Holand, Hjalmar R.

- 1917 History of Door County. Volume 1. Chicago. Describes archeological surveys conducted by George West, J. P. Schumacher, and George Fox in Door County. Page 333 describes mounds on Chambers Island in Green Bay, Door County (BCL-GB).
- 1928 Old Peninsula Days. Ephraim. Chapter 2, entitled "In the Days of the Indians" provides a brief history of Indian settlement in Door County. Other chapters describe Indian legends, remains, stories, tales, and sketches of white settlement of the Door County Peninsula.
- 1932 Glimpse of Door County by Early Travelers. Peninsula Historical Review 6(1):1-22. Ephraim. Contains early records and notes of early French fur traders, Indian agents and land speculators describing the Door County Peninsula and its inhabitants.

Hubbard, Caroline

- 1904 The History of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin from 1850 to 1860. Manitowoc. Senior High School essay submitted to the Manitowoc Library Board local history writing contest. Describes Indian life at Manitowoc at the time of early white contact.

Johnson, J. G.

- 1948 History from the Beginning, from 1673 to 1898-The Settlers of Manitowoc and Two Rivers, in Story of a Century. Manitowoc County Centennial Committee. Manitowoc.

Johnstone, Mrs. Lizzie (Rice)

- 1928 A Story of Pittsfield and Suamico. DePere.
Describes archeological sites reported in the Towns of Pittsfield and Suamico, Brown County.

Kellogg, Louise Phelps

- 1929 The Americanization of a French Settlement. Green Bay Historical Bulletin 5(3):1-5. Green Bay.
Reprint of an address delivered October 21, 1929 at the celebration of the centenary of Christ Church, 1829-1929, in Green Bay. Mentions the influence of school and church in Americanizing this former French settlement in Brown County.

Kohler News

- 1930 The Kuehne Indian Collection. Kohler Co. Newsletter 14(3):2-10. Kohler.
Describes the Kuehne Indian Collection, village sites, trading posts, and the period of white settlement in Sheboygan County.
- 1932 The Kletzien Mound Group. Kohler Co. Newsletter 16(1):3-4. Kohler.
Describes the Kletzien Mound Group in Sheboygan County.

Leberman, J. E.

- 1946 One Hundred Years of Sheboygan. Sheboygan.
Mentions origins of the name "Sheboygan" and describes the 1862 "Great Indian Scare." Includes a 1953 index supplement (MdPL).

Lohman, Arthur H.

- 1909 Early Days in Two Rivers, Wisconsin. Comprising a series of papers read before the Manitowoc County Historical Society at Manitowoc, November 29, 1907. Milwaukee.
Pages 19-20 describe Indian remains at Two Rivers.

Manitowoc County Historical Society

- 1964 Historic Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Manitowoc.
Pamphlet describes various markers, memorials, and monuments in Manitowoc County.
- 1969 The Indians of Manitowoc County - A Skillful and Industrious People. Newsletter 3(1):2-3. January. Manitowoc.
Mentions 3 principal Indian settlements at Two Rivers, Manitowoc Rapids, and the forks of the Manitowoc River prior to the coming of white settlers in Manitowoc County. Describes artifacts in the Paul Chizek collection, Manitowoc (MnPL).

Manitowoc County Historical Society (cont.)

- 1969 The Indians of Mischicot. Newsletter 3(3):1,4. May. Manitowoc.
Describes food gathering practices, clothing, and food resources available along the Mischicot River in Manitowoc County during prehistoric and historic times (MnPL).
- 1969 The Indians of Mischicot. Newsletter 3(4):3-4. September. Manitowoc.
Continuation of an article published in the May 1969 Newsletter. Prepared as a unit in Social Studies for grade school children in the Mischicot Public Schools (MnPL).
- 1972 Indians Purchase Land in Manitowoc County in 1856. Newsletter 8(2):5-6. March. Manitowoc.
Describes Indian ownership of 80 acres of land in the Town of Eaton, Manitowoc County. Includes comments by Dr. Nancy O. Lurie, Professor of Anthropology, UW-Milwaukee, on early Indian land buying practices to avoid removal to reservations (MnPL).
- 1976 Jacques Vieau Trading Post. Newsletter 10(1):3-4. January. Manitowoc.
Describes the Jambo Creek Trading Post established in 1795 in the Town of Gibson, Manitowoc County (MnPL).

Martin, Deborah B.

- 1913 History of Brown County, Wisconsin - Past and Present. Volume 1. Chicago.
Describes the Schumacher collection and several sites in the Towns of Green Bay, Suamico, and Preble. Illustrates the Perrot ostensorium, a sundial compass, and a large pottery vessel (on display at the Neville Public Museum) (BCL-GB).
- 1929 Marinette Chevallier-Queen Marinette. Green Bay Historical Bulletin 5(3):6-13. Green Bay.
Briefly describes the life of Queen Marinette in the Northeastern Wisconsin County of Marinette.

Meurer, Francis C. and Mrs. Augusta Zweibel

- 1935 A History of Burlington, Wisconsin to 1935. Burlington Historical Society. Burlington.
Mentions the reported Indian mounds and trails about Burlington, a small Potawatomi Indian village in the Town of Burlington, c. 1830, and Big Foot's Indian village at the west end of Lake Geneva (BPL).

Morton, W. E.

- 1929 Notables in the Early History of Marinette. Green Bay Historical Bulletin 5(3):13-18. Green Bay.
Describes the life of Queen Marinette.

Nagle, John

- 1878 History of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin, in An Illustrated Historical Atlas of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Published by G. V. Nash. Manitowoc.
A reprint of this article is found in Monograph 22, Manitowoc County Historical Society Newsletter, 1974.

Ozaukee County Historical Society

- 1967 Early History of Ozaukee County, Wisconsin. Unpublished manuscript. Port Washington.
Describes the 1862 "Great Indian Scare," Chief Waubeka's campsites and the early settlement of Ozaukee County (NLPW).

Pietkivitch, Alvan J.

- 1972 The Jambo Trading Post. Racine.
Provides early newspaper and published site references to the Jambeau Trading Post established by Jean Vieau in 1795. Shows 1835 Government survey maps and fieldnotes describing this post (RPL).

Peninsula Historical Review

- 1931 Burial of Chief Simon Kaquados. 5(2):17-40. Ephraim.
Contains a biographic sketch of this notable Wisconsin Potawatomi Indian chief and addresses delivered at the dedication of the Simon Kahquados memorial in Peninsula State Park, Ephraim, Wisconsin, May 30, 1931.

Platten, P. M.

- 1930 Portage Point Indian Burial. Green Bay Historical Bulletin 6(2):13-14. Green Bay.
Describes an Indian burial discovered and excavated by the Neville Public Museum at Portage Point near Little Sturgeon Bay, Door County.

Plumb, Ralph G.

- 1904 A History of Manitowoc County. Manitowoc.
Chapter II, entitled "The Indians," describes villages and trading posts in Manitowoc County.

Racine Centennial Committee

- 1948 Racine Centennial, 1848-1948. Racine.
Souvenir pamphlet mentions the travels of Marquette and LaSalle past Racine County along the Lake Michigan coastline (RPL).

Rasmussen, Lewis P.

- 1972 Wisconsin Mound Builders. Kenosha.
23 page booklet discussing the similarities between the Indian Effigy Mound Builders of Wisconsin and present-day customs of Arctic Eskimos. Describes the burial mounds at Aztalan State Park (Jefferson County), Lizard Mound State Park (Washington County), and the Cemetery Mound Group in the City of Racine (RPL).

Sankey, Alice

- 1958 Racine--The Belle City, A History of Racine. Racine Board of Education. Racine.
Pages 14-32 provide a brief but informative description of Indian garden beds, villages, trails, mounds, the fur trade, Jambo Trading Post, buffaloes on Monument Square, and the excavations by Lapham and Hoy in Racine County.

Schafer, Joseph, Editor

- 1927 Four Wisconsin Counties. Wisconsin Domesday Book. General Studies. Volume 2. Cleveland.
Chapter 2 contains a brief overview of the pre-settlement (Indian) history of Ozaukee, Milwaukee, Racine and Kenosha Counties.

The Sheboygan County United States Bicentennial Celebration Committee and Sheboygan County Landmarks, Ltd.

- 1976 Touring Historic Sheboygan County, 1836-1976. Sheboygan. Describes the Kletzien Mound Group and marked Indian villages and encampments as part of an auto-tour through historic Sheboygan County (MdPL).

Shook, Matthew M., Jr.

- 1953 This is Sheboygan, in Sheboygan Centennial Celebration, 1853-1953. Sheboygan.
Official souvenir program and historic booklet commemorating the centennial of the City of Sheboygan. Describes the origins of the name "Sheboygan." Includes other articles on local history of the city (MdPL).

Stone, Fanny S., Editor

- 1916 Racine, Belle City of the Lakes and Racine County, Wisconsin. Vol. 1. Chicago.
Pages 32-35, 47-48 describe mounds in Racine County reported by Lapham and Hoy and mention several Indian trails. Vol. 2 contains biographical sketches of notable local settlers.

Titus, William A., Ed.

- 1930 History of the Fox River Valley, Lake Winnebago, and the Green Bay Region. Volume 1. Chicago.
Chapter 3, entitled "Archeology of the Fox River Valley," describes the distribution of known sites in Brown, Door, and Marinette Counties.

The Western Historical Company

- 1879 The History of Racine and Kenosha Counties, Wisconsin. Chicago. Briefly describes reported "Wisconsin Antiquities" and the Jambo Trading Post at Skunk Grove.

The Western Historical Company (cont.)

- 1881 History of Northern Wisconsin. Chicago.
Describes the prehistory and history of Brown, Door, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Sheboygan, and other Wisconsin counties (BCL-GB).
- 1881 History of Washington and Ozaukee Counties, Wisconsin. Chicago.
Section on Ozaukee County mentions Solomon Juneau, the "Great Indian Scare" of 1862, Indian trails, mounds, and villages in and around Port Washington, early white settlements in the county, and the campsites of Chief Waubeka (NLPW).

Wilke, H. C.

- 1905 History of the Town of Two Rivers. Two Rivers.
Describes early reported Indian villages in Two Rivers (MLTR).

Wisconsin Free Library Commission

- 1927 La Baye. Wisconsin Library Bulletin 23(7). Madison.

The Wisconsin Magazine

- 1926 Lillies and Indian Relics. June, p. 23. Appleton.
Describes the Erbe Site in Section 9, Town of Caledonia, Racine County.

Zillier, Carl, Editor

- 1912 History of Sheboygan County, Wisconsin--Past and Present. Vol. 1. Chicago.
Chapter 3 describes a number of reported Indian villages in Sheboygan County. Vol. 2 contains biographical sketches of notable early white settlers (MdPL).

UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

Unpublished Archeological and Environmental Impact Survey Reports
at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin

Berwick, David E.

- 1977 Report of the Archeological Testing at Thunder Mountain State Park, Marinette County, Wisconsin. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.

Fitting, James E.

- 1976 An Archeological Inventory of a Proposed Exchange Area in the Nicolet National Forest, Oconto County, (T31N-R16E, Section 36) Wisconsin. Commonwealth Associates, Inc., Jackson, Michigan.
- 1976 An Archeological Inventory of a Proposed Exchange Area in the Nicolet National Forest, Oconto County, (T31N-R16E, Section 13) Wisconsin R-1770. Commonwealth Associates, Inc., Jackson, Michigan.
- 1976 An Archeological Inventory of a Proposed Exchange Area in the Nicolet National Forest, Oconto County, (T33N-R15E, Section 15) Wisconsin R-1771. Commonwealth Associates, Inc., Jackson, Michigan.

Forde, John M.

- 1975 Archeological Site Survey Report: Proposed Post Office Construction Site, Oneida, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.
- 1976 The Cora House Tract: Proposed Site for Homes and Recreation Area, Brown County. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.
- 1976 An Archeological Survey Report of an Intensive Archeological Survey to Inventory (Phase I) the Site of a Proposed Wastewater Treatment Facility, Marinette County. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.
- 1977 An Archeological Survey Report of an Intensive Archeological Survey to Inventory (Phase I) the Right-of-ways of the Proposed Realignment and Extension of Roosevelt Road and University Avenue in the City of Marinette, Marinette County, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.
- 1977 An Archeological Survey Report of an Intensive Archeological Survey to Inventory (Phase I) the Site Proposed for an Industrial Park, City of Oconto, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.
- 1977 An Archeological Survey Report of an Intensive Survey to Inventory (Phase I) the Route Proposed for Realignment of CTH "V" and "VV" and the Sites Proposed for a New Bridge Crossing the Oconto River, Town of Underhill, Oconto County, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin-Marathon Center. Wausau.

Freeman, Joan E.

- 1973 Literature Search for Archeological Remains: Wisconsin Utilities Project, Appendix C. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.

Fritzmeier, H. Charles

- 1974 Archeological Survey of the Fisher Creek Camping Resort and Marina Property, Fisher Creek Associates, Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.

Gregg, Michael L.

- 1975 An Archeological Survey of the De Cleene and De Caster Proposed Landfill Sites, Brown County, Wisconsin. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Halsey, John R.

- 1972 Archeological Survey Notes of Eastern Manitowoc and Sheboygan Counties, Wisconsin. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.

Mason, Carol I.

- 1975 Archeological Survey of a Proposed Bicycle Path, UW-Green Bay Campus, Brown County, Wisconsin. Appleton.
1977 Archeological Survey of Interceptor Sewer Easement, Town of Howard, Wisconsin. Appleton.

Mason, Ronald J.

- 1975 Report on Archeological Survey at the Oconto Copper Culture State Park, Oconto, Wisconsin. Lawrence University. Appleton.
1975 Personal letter regarding proposed developments at Newport State Park, Door County, Wisconsin. Lawrence University. Appleton.
1976 The Port Des Morts Site as Affected by the Proposed Northport Harbor Project, U. S. Army Engineer District, Chicago. Corps of Engineers. Lawrence University. Appleton.

McHugh, William P.

- 1973 Report on the Archaeological Survey of the Haven Power Plant Site, Sheboygan County, Wisconsin.

Overstreet, David F.

- 1973 Appendix A -- Summary and Interpretation of Haven Site Cultural Materials.
1976 An Archeological Inventory of Sanitary Sewer Collection System and Waste Disposal Treatment Facility, Town of Salem Utility District No. 2, Kenosha County, Wisconsin. Reports of Investigation No. 3. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Overstreet, David F. (cont.)

- 1976 An Archeological Inventory and Evaluation of the Sheboygan Falls and Kohler Forcemain Routes. Reports of Investigation No. 6. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.
- 1977 personal letter regarding the construction of a pedestrian bridge over the East River, City of Green Bay, Wisconsin. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Overstreet, David F. and Allen P. Van Dyke

- 1977 Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of a Proposed Small Boat Harbor at Green Bay, Wisconsin. Reports of Investigation No. 30. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Penman, John T.

- 1977 Archeological Survey of the Dewey Street Extension, Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.
- 1977 Archeological Survey of Taylor Drive, Sheboygan County. Includes 1977 Supplement. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.
- 1977 Archeological Survey of Interstate Highway 43, Northeastern Wisconsin. Highway Salvage Manuscript. State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.

Peters, Gordon R.

- 1976 A Phase II Archeological Assessment of Two Sites on the Pleasant Prairie Power Plant Site, Kenosha County, Wisconsin. Reports of Investigation No. 4. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Stoltman, James B.

- 1976 Report of an Archeological Survey of Proposed Expansion Areas of the Manitowoc Municipal Airport. University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Tiffany, Joseph A.

- 1975 Archeological Survey of the Oconto Falls Industrial Park. University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire.

Van Dyke, Allen

- 1976 Archeological Inventory - The Sturtevant Facilities Plan, Sturtevant, Wisconsin. Reports of Investigation No. 18. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Wackman, John F.

- 1977 Partial Inventory of the Eagle Lake Sewer Utility District, Town of Dover, Racine County. Reports of Investigation No. 25. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Wackman, John F. and Gordon R. Peters

- 1976 An Archeological Inventory of the Sanitary Sewer Collection System and Waste Disposal Treatment Facility, Town of Norway Sanitary District No. 1, Racine County. Reports of Investigation No. 5. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc., Waukesha.
- 1976 An Archeological Survey of the Plymouth, Wisconsin, Proposed Interceptor Sewer Routes and Sewage Treatment Plant Site. Reports of Investigation No. 11. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.
- 1977 Archeological Inventory of the East Mason Street Extension, Green Bay, Wisconsin. Reports of Investigation No. 26. Great Lakes Archeological Research Center, Inc. Waukesha.

Unpublished Manuscripts at the State Historical Society of Wisconsin

Brown, Charles E.

- 1929- Manuscripts. Boxes 17 (Brown County), 23 (Door County), 31
1944 (Kenosha County), 31 (Kewaunee County), 33 (Manitowoc County),
33 (Marinette County), 35 (Oconto County), 36 (Ozaukee County),
37 (Racine County), 41 (Sheboygan County).
Letters of correspondence, maps, illustrations, notes, and
photographs concerning Wisconsin archeology and Indian history
compiled by Charles E. Brown during his term as Director of the
State Historical Society Museum.

Brown, Theodore T.

- 1933 Archeological Notes on Brown County, Wisconsin. Typed
Manuscript. Charles E. Brown Manuscripts. Box 17, Brown
County Papers.

Schumacher, John P.

- 1936 Survey Notes of Sites in Brown, Door, Kewaunee, and Oconto
Counties, Wisconsin. Surveyed by W. E. Daniels. Charles E.
Brown Manuscripts. Box 17, Brown County Papers.
Survey notes include detailed drawings, maps, and notes of
archeological sites in these four Northeastern Wisconsin
counties.

Unpublished Manuscripts at the Mead Public Library, Sheboygan

Wolff, George W.

- n.d. Bugitsquian - A Historic Indian Village in the Township
of Rhine. n.p.
Manuscript describes the Becker Village Site and Cemetery
in Section 6 of the Town of Rhine, Sheboygan County (MdPL).

Unpublished Manuscripts from the Neville Public Museum, Green Bay

Schumacher, John P.

1936. Notes on the Villages and Mounds Surveyed by W. E. Daniels, November 19, 1936. Typed Manuscript.
Xerox copy on file, HPD-SHSW.

Unpublished Manuscripts at the Rahr-West Public Museum and Civic Center, Manitowoc

Gagnon, Urbain

- 1902 Diagrams of Some of H. George Schuette's Indian Relics. Sketched by the author. Manitowoc. Contains detailed illustrations of Indian artifacts collected from Manitowoc County. Copy on file at HPD-SHSW.

Schuette, H. George

- 1894 Catalog of Indian Relics, Manitowoc County. Detailed handwritten notebook describing over 100 copper, flint, and stone artifacts collected from Manitowoc County. Lists artifact proveniences by section, township, and "finder." Includes a number of specimens from Illinois, Tennessee, and other Wisconsin Counties. Copy on file at HPD-SHSW.

Unpublished Manuscripts from the Racine County Historical Society Museum

Hoy, Philo Romaine

- n.d. Indians in Racine County. unpublished manuscript. 8 pp. Contains numerous articles penned by Dr. Hoy on Indian history, copper implements, and the Mound Cemetery Group at Racine. Available in the Pamphlet Files, Racine County Historical Society Museum.

Unpublished Manuscripts at the Racine Public Library

Pietkivitch, Alvin J.

- 1971 The Jambeau Trading Post.
Manuscript describes research concerning the Jacques Vieau, Jr. (Jambo) trade post at Skunk Grove, Racine County.

Other Unpublished Sources of Information

*Burke, Fred

- n.d. Fred Burke's Scrap Book.
Collection of pictures and photos of Menomini Indians, fur traders, and early white settlers in Northeastern Wisconsin, dating back to the time when Marinette County was originally part of Oconto County. Now in the possession of his son, John Burke, at Marinette.

*O'Kelleher, Marjore

- n.d. Marjore O'Kelleher's Oconto Scrap Book.
Includes information on the Menomini Indians of Wisconsin and copies of maps published in Europe, dated 1671 and 1695, showing rivers and lakes in this area (OCHSM).

Price, Sister M. James Frances, S.S.N.D.

- 1943 The History of Port Washington in Ozaukee County, Wisconsin. Unpublished M.A. Thesis. DePaul University, Chicago. Chapter 1 provides brief descriptions of Indian settlements along the Lake Michigan shoreline as recorded by the early traders and missionaries (NLPW).

Turnbull, Olive V.

- 1956 Personal letter regarding Dr. Hoy's work in excavating and preserving the mounds in Mound Cemetery in the City of Racine.
Letter was found in the Dr. Hoy Papers (PF-RCHSM).

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

National Register of Historic Places

Department of the Interior, Heritage Conservation and
Recreation Service

- 1978 National Register of Historic Places, in Federal Register
43(26):5331-5335. February 7, 1978. Government Printing
Office, Washington, D. C. Annual listing of Historic
properties in Wisconsin.

Government Land Surveys

United States General Land Office

- 1833 Government Survey of Manitowoc County. Townships 17-21
North, Ranges 21-25 East. 4th Meridian. Wisconsin
Territory. Surveyed by Mullett and Brink. Subdivisions
surveyed by Byron Kilbourn, 1835.
Original pen and ink fieldnotes and survey maps describe
Indian trails, encampments, burying grounds, and natural
features. Located in Manitowoc County Courthouse.
- 1833 Government Survey of Sheboygan County. Townships 13-16
North, Ranges 20-23 East. 4th Meridian. Wisconsin
Territory. Surveyed by Mullett and Brink. Subdivisions
surveyed by Nehemiah King, 1834 and H. Burnham, 1835.
Original pen and ink fieldnotes and photostat copies of
original survey maps describe Indian trails, sugarmaking
campsites, and cornfields. Located at the Sheboygan County
Courthouse.

MAPS

General

Brown, Charles E.

- 1930 Wisconsin Indian Trails Map. Wisconsin Archeological Society.
Madison.

Frederickson, Arthur C. and Lucy F.

- 1961 Frederickson's Chart of Ships Wrecked from Algoma to Milwaukee,
Wisconsin. Frankfort.
Chart shows the locations of a total of 261 shipwrecks along
the western Lake Michigan shoreline. Based on detailed infor-
mation from old records, books, newspapers and tales of old
timers (MMM).

Robinson, Arthur and Jerry B. Culver, Editors
1974 The Atlas of Wisconsin. General Maps and Gazetteer. The University of Wisconsin Press. Madison.
Maps and lists of all named bodies of water in the State of Wisconsin.

Snyder, Van Vechten & Co.
1878 Historical Atlas of Wisconsin. Milwaukee.

Trygg, J. Wm.
1969 Composite Map of U.S. Land Surveyors Original Plat and Field Notes. Wisconsin Series. Ely, Minnesota.
Shows the locations of Indian trails, portages, villages, sugar camps, and planting grounds in Brown, Door, Marinette, Oconto, and other northern Wisconsin Counties.

United States Geological Survey
Topographic Maps of Wisconsin. Topographic Map File, Historic Preservation Division, State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.
Maps show the approximate locations of reported archeological sites in 10 Lake Michigan Counties of Wisconsin. Milwaukee County not included.

Wisconsin Archeological Atlas
c. 1930 Prepared under the direction of Charles E. Brown, director of the Historical Society Museum, 1929-1944. Archives Division, State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Madison.
Shows the locations of reported archeological sites in Wisconsin, compiled and plotted on 1924 W. W. Hixson & Co., Rockford, Illinois, county and township highway maps of Wisconsin.

Brown County

Brown County Board of Supervisors
1936 Plat Book of Brown County, Wisconsin. Green Bay.

Ellis, A. G.
1835 Map of the Town of Astor. John Jacob Astor, Ramsay Crook, and Robert Stuart, Proprietors. Surveyed by A. G. Ellis, District Surveyor of the County of Brown. Green Bay.

Foote, Charles M. & Co.
1889 Plat Book of Brown County. Minneapolis.

Hixson, W. W. & Co.
1900 Map of Brown County, Wisconsin. Rockford.

Rockford Map Publishers, Inc.
1975 Brown County, Wisconsin. Atlas and Plat Book. Rockford.

Door County

Door County Board of Supervisors

196? Official Door County Plat Book and Business Guide.
Sturgeon Bay.

Door County Chamber of Commerce

n.d. Tourist Map of Door County, Wisconsin. Sturgeon Bay.

DuoVan Publishing Company

1941 Washington Island Tourist Bureau Map, Door County, Wisconsin.
Shows the locations of reported Indian burial grounds
(indicated by the number "7") on Washington, Rock, and
Detroit Islands, Door County.

Marathon Map Service

1947? Plat Book of Door County, Wisconsin. Milwaukee.

Nelson, Otto

1914 Atlas of Door County, Wisconsin. Sturgeon Bay.

Randall & Williams

1899 Illustrated Atlas of Door County, Wisconsin. Oshkosh.

Rockford Map Publishers, Inc.

1969 Atlas and Plat Book of Door County, Wisconsin. Rockford.

Wisconsin Conservation Commission

1916 Peninsula State Park, Door County, Wisconsin. Madison.

Kenosha County

Brown, H. O. and Co.

1887 Illustrated Atlas of Racine and Kenosha Counties, Wisconsin.
Chicago.

Hennessey, P. C. and Co.

1908 Plat Book of Racine and Kenosha Counties, Wisconsin. Delavan.

Rockford Map Publishers, Inc.

1974 Plat Book of Kenosha County, Wisconsin. Rockford.

Sanborn-Perris Map Co., Ltd.

Insurance Maps of the City of Kenosha. For the years 1886, 1890,
1894, 1900, 1905, 1911. Chicago and New York.

Kewaunee County

Kewaunee County Highway Commission

1937 Map of Kewaunee County, Wisconsin. Kewaunee.

Rooney, W. T. and A. M. Schleis
1895 Atlas of Kewaunee County, Wisconsin. Kewaunee.

Sanborn-Perris Map Co., Ltd.
Insurance Maps of the City of Kewaunee, Wisconsin.
For the years 1885, 1892, 1898, 1905, 1911, 1923,
1933. New York and Chicago.

Stoner, J. J.
1880 Bird's Eye View of Kewaunee. County Seat of Kewaunee
County, Wisconsin. Madison.

Manitowoc County

Bannister, John
1836 A Plat of the Town of Manitowoc Rapids.

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1922 Atlas of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Sheboygan.

Foote, Charles M. & Co.
1893 Plat Book of Manitowoc and Calumet Counties, Wisconsin.
Minneapolis.

Harney, E. M.
1872 Map of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Milwaukee.

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1903 Map of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Rockford.
1920 Plat Book of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Rockford.

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1947 Plat Book of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Milwaukee.

Miller and Co.'s Lith.
n.d. Map of the Town of Two Rivers. New York.

Nash, J. V.
1878 An Illustrated Historical Atlas of Manitowoc County,
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Ogle, George A. & Co.
1921 Standard Atlas of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin. Chicago.

Sanborn-Perris Map Co. Ltd.
Insurance Maps of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin.
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1883 Birds-Eye View of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin. Milwaukee.

Marinette County

1879? Oconto and Marinette Counties, Wisconsin. n.p.
Shows the locations of the Johnston Trade Post, Indian campsites and villages, and the names and property locations of early white settlers in the area.

n.d. Porterfield Township, Marinette County, Wisconsin.
Township 31 North, Range 22 East. 4th Meridian. Wisconsin Territory. n.p.
A pen and ink drawing of the Town of Porterfield.

Eagle Printing Co.

1912 Map of the City of Marinette, Wisconsin. Marinette.
A detailed map of Marinette. Includes a legend describing places of special interest (saw mills, churches, schools, businesses, etc.).

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1896 Map of Marinette County, Wisconsin. Marinette.

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1941 Map of Wisconsin's Waterfall Wonderland, Marinette County, Wisconsin. Marinette.

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Insurance Maps of the City of Marinette. For the years 1884, 1895, 1901, 1910, 1921, 1935. New York and Chicago.

Surveyor General's Office

1841 Map of Township No. 30 North, Range No. 24 East. 4th Meridian. Wisconsin Territory. Dubuque.
Shows the eastern part of the Town of Peshtigo along the Green Bay shoreline, south of the mouth of the Menominee River at Marinette.

Oconto County

1879? Oconto and Marinette Counties, Wisconsin.
Map shows the locations of Johnston Trading Post, Indian campsites and villages, and the names and locations of early white settler farmsteads.

Oconto County (cont.)

- Caldwell & Porter
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1974 Oconto County, Wisconsin. Rockford.
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Insurance Maps of the City of Oconto, Wisconsin.
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- Insurance Maps of the City of Oconto Falls, Wisconsin.
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- Foote, Charles M. & Co.
1892 Plat Book of Washington and Ozaukee Counties, Wisconsin.
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- Hixon, W. W. & Co.
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Insurance Maps of the City of Cedarburg, Wisconsin.
For the years 1893, 1910, 1927. New York and Chicago.

Racine County

- 1933 Map of Burlington, Racine County, Wisconsin.
(Blueprint drawing).
- Brown, H. O. and Co.
1887 Illustrated Atlas of Racine and Kenosha Counties,
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- Hennessey, P. C. and Co.
1908 Plat Book of Racine and Kenosha Counties, Wisconsin.
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Sheboygan

- Donohue Engineering Co.
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- Rockford Map Publishers, Inc.
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- Sanborn-Perris Map Co. Ltd.
Insurance Maps of the City of Sheboygan, Wisconsin.
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